

A RESOLUTION NO. 20

To construct and repair certain walks on Main and South streets in the Village of Amanda; State of Ohio.

BE IT RESOLVED, by the Council of the Village of Amanda, State of Ohio:

SECTION 1. That a sidewalk be constructed on the North side of Main Street, from the East line of L.C. Robert's Lot #30, extending East to School Street., comprising part of lot #30-32- and 32.

SECTION 2. That a sidewalk be constructed on the South side of Main Street, from the west line of Lot # 34 west 91 feet, comprising lot #35 and part of lot #36.

SECTION 3. That the said sidewalk construction on Main Street shall be made of concrete five feet wide of four inch depth and the entire cost thereof borne by the owners of the property abutting on said Main street between the foresaid points, and to be under the supervision of the street committee, and specifications on file in the clerk's office.

SECTION 4. That a sidewalk be constructed on the North side of South Street, in front of Lot #59.

SECTION 5. That the said sidewalk construction on South Street shall be made of concrete four feet wide of four inch depth and the entire cost thereof borne by the owner of the property abutting on said South Street between the foresaid points, and to be under the supervision of the street committee, and specifications on file in the clerk's office.

SECTION 6. That repair be made on the sidewalks on Main Street so stated in this section: east part of lot #23 and west part of lot #24; west part of lot #25; west part of lot #27. On South Street, Lot #52; Lot #58. The entire cost thereof borne by the owner of the property.

SECTION 7. Any owner or owners of property abutting on the said Main and South Streets between the foresaid points who shall refuse or neglect to comply with the above sections of the resolution after 30 days' notice has been given, the said improvement shall be made by the Council of the said village of Amanda, Ohio, and the cost thereof be levied as a tax against the property whose owners refuse or neglect to make said improvement.

SECTION 8. This resolution shall take effect and be in force from the earliest period allowed by law.

Passed Sept 2nd, 1929

Attest:

M.A. Johnston Clerk.

Offered by

Second by

D. H. Bope Mayor

Herbert Young

Carl B...

AFFIDAVIT.

The State of Ohio, Fairfield Co., Village of Amanda, ss.

Before me, W M Dunford ~~#####~~ Mayor of the Village of Amanda.

personally came L E Conrad

....., who being duly sworn, deposes and says that

Hobson

late of said village and county, on or about the 20th day of June

in the year of our Lord, Nineteen Hundred 32, at the village and

county aforesaid

Hobson drove an Automobile at an excessive speed and reckless maner endanger pedestrians which is violation of Village ordinance No 72 and statues of Ohio

Said violation was on Main Street of Village

and that the said Hobson

is guilty of the fact charged; further deponent saith not.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 24

day of June A. D. 1932

W M Dunford Mayor of said Village.



1.

RESOLUTION No. 22
 Appointing an Architect to Prepare Plans for a New Municipal Building for the
 Village of Amanda, Ohio

Whereas, it is contemplated by the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio that there will be built a new Municipal Building for said Village, and

Whereas, there is no regularly employed Village engineer or architect in the employ of said village, now therefore,

Be it Resolved by the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio:

Section 1. That C.W. RICKET, an engineer and architect of BREMEN, Ohio, be appointed to prepare plans, specifications and estimates for a new municipal building for said village and to act in the capacity of architect for the completion of such improvement, and he hereby is directed to prepare such plans and submit the same to this council.

Section 2. That C.W. RICKET, for his services so rendered said Village shall receive the sum of not to exceed \$ 55⁰⁰.

Section 3. This resolution shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.

Adopted in Council this 16th day of September, 1929.

Attest:

M. D. Johnston
 Clerk

Lyman B. Bann
 President of Council

Approved: September 16, 1929.

O. H. Bofe
 Mayor

RESOLUTION

No. 23

Adopting Plans for a New Municipal Building for the Village of Amanda, Ohio.

Whereas, heretofore, C.W. RICKET has been employed by the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio, to prepare plans, specifications, and estimates for a new municipal building for said village, and

Whereas, there has been submitted to said council by the said _____ C.W. RICKET such plans, specifications and estimates for said work, and

Whereas, said plans, specifications and estimates of said architect have been duly considered by said council and have been found suitable and satisfactory,
Now, Therefore,

Be It Resolved by the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio;

Section 1. That the plans, specifications, and estimates for a New Municipal Building for said village as prepared by C.W. RICKET and heretofore filed and submitted to said council, be and the same hereby are approved, confirmed and adopted, and the Village Clerk is directed to place the same in his files for the inspection of all persons interested therein.

Section 2. This resolution shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.
Adopted September 16" 1929.

Attest:

M.A. Johnston
Clerk

Byron A. Barr
President of Council

Approved September 16" 1929.

O. H. Bope
Mayor

RESOLUTION NO. 24

Declaring It Necessary to Issue Bonds of the Village of Amanda, Ohio, for the Purpose of Erecting a Municipal Building.

Be It Resolved by the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio, three-fourths of all the members elected thereto concurring:

Section 1. That it is hereby declared necessary to issue bonds of the Village of Amanda, State of Ohio, in the principal sum of \$ 3500⁰⁰ , for the purpose of defraying the cost and expense of building a new, fire-proof Municipal Building in and for said village.

Section 2. That the Village Clerk, who by the provisions of Section 2293-1 of the general code is the fiscal officer of said village, be and he hereby is requested to furnish a certificate to this council showing his conclusions as to the estimated life of such improvement and the maximum maturity of such bonds.

Section 3. That the plans and specifications for said improvement, are adopted and now on file in the office of the Village Clerk where they may be inspected.

Section 4. That this resolution shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.

Passed in Council this 16th day of September, 1929.

Attest:

M. A. Johnston
Village Clerk.

Clayde A. Bar
President of Council

Approved: September 16th 1929

O. H. Boyle
MAYOR.

RESOLUTION NO. 27

Date of meeting May 13 1930

Mr. Barr offered the following resolution.

Resolved: That the Old Council Hall be advertised in the Amanda Press, for sealed bids. Same to be closed at 12 o'clock noon, Saturday May 17th 1930. Terms of sale cash; a certified check the amount of \$30.00 to accompany bid; Council reserves the two steel cell doors; building to be removed from present location not later than Monday May 19th. 1930; Council reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Mr. Nye seconded the resolution and the roll being called upon its adoption the vote resulted as follows:

Mr. <u>Barr</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Nye</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Holte</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Watman</u>	, <u>no</u>
<u>Frost</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Valentine</u>	, <u>yes</u>

Adopted this 13th day of May 1930

Attest M.A. Johnston
Clerk, Village of Amanda, Fairfield Co. Ohio.

R. W. Zell
President of Council

Approved:

Herbert Young
Mayor

RESOLUTION NO. 28

Date of meeting July 15 1930Mr. Nye offered the following resolution.

Resolved: by the Council of the Village of Amanda, Fairfield County, State of Ohio: three-fourths of all the members elected thereto concurring:

Section 1. Due to the fact, that The Farmers and Merchant Bank Co. Amanda, Ohio which is the Depository of Village of Amanda's funds, has been closed by the Ohio State Banking Association, thereby tying up said funds.

Section 2. That the Mayor and Clerk of the Village of Amanda be instructed to borrow one-hundred and seventy-five dollars (\$175.00) from the Clear Creek Valley Bank, Amanda, Ohio to meet the labor obligations now due by the village.

Section 3. Whereas: This Resolution is adopted

Mr. Nolte seconded the resolution and the roll being called upon its adoption the vote resulted as follows:

Mr. <u>Nye</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Nolte</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Tatman</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Valentine</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Trout</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Barr</u>	, <u>absent</u>

Adopted this 15th day of July, 1930

Attest

M. A. Johnston
Clerk, Village of Amanda, Fairfield Co. Ohio.

S. W. Wolfe
President of Council

Approved:

Herbert Young
Mayor

RESOLUTION NO 29

OF THE COUNCIL OF THE VILLAGE OF AMANDA, OHIO, AWARDING THE PUBLIC MONEY TO THE CLEAR CREEK VALLEY BANKING COMPANY OF AMANDA.

Whereas, the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio, has heretofore directed its Village Clerk to advertise for bids for ~~the~~ ^{the deposit of the} public money of said village as provided by law, and

Whereas, said Village Clerk has heretofore advertised for said bids, and the same were received on the 4th day of August, 1930, as provided in said advertisement which was duly published according to law, and

Whereas at the time of the opening of said bids there was but one bid received, I. E. that of the Clear Creek Valley Banking Company of Amanda, Ohio, and

Whereas, the said bid of the said bank was the highest and best bid for the deposit of the moneys or funds of the said village, Now, Therefore, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE VILLAGE OF AMANDA, OHIO:

Section 1. That the bid of the Clear Creek Valley Banking Company of Amanda, Ohio, of two per cent (2%) per annum to be paid on the average daily balances of the funds deposited in said bank, be and the same is hereby approved and accepted.

Section 2. That the Mayor and Village Clerk are hereby authorized to enter into a contract with the said the Clear Creek Valley Banking Company for the deposited of the public money of said Village and conforming to the conditions of the bid of said bank and as advertised heretofore according to law.

Section 3. That the said the Clear Creek Valley Banking Company be required to give a bond for the faithful performance of said contract in an amount not to exceed ten per cent an excess of the maximum amount at any time deposited in said bank, AND WITH SOME GOOD, RECOGNIZED, AND SOLVENT SURETY COMPANY THEREON AS SURETY.

Section 4. That this resolution shall be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.
Adopted August 13th, 1930.

Attest: ma. Johnston
Clerk

W. W. Zebe
President of Council

RESOLUTION NO. 30

Date of meeting October 6th 1930.

Mr. Nye offered the following resolution.

Resolved:

That Council accept the amount \$2801.25 and rate 3.00 as determined by the Budget Commission and authorize the necessary tax levies for the year 1930.

Mr. Tatman seconded the resolution and the roll being called upon its adoption the vote resulted as follows:

- Mr. Nye , yes
- Tatman , yes
- Nolte , yes
- Valentine , yes
- Christy , yes
- Trout , yes

Adopted this 6th day of October , 1930

Attest
M.A. Johnston
Clerk, Village of Amanda, Fairfield Co. Ohio.

K.W. Nye
President of Council

Approved:

Herbert Young
Mayor

RESOLUTION NO. 31

Date of meeting January 5th 1931Mr. Nye offered the following resolution.

Resolved:

That the Clerk be directed to make demand on the County Treasurer for an advance on February's apportionment, before the next regular meeting February second, nineteen hundred and thirty-one.

Mr. Nolte seconded the resolution and the roll being called upon its adoption the vote resulted as follows:

Mr. <u>Nye</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Nolte</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Tatman</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Shupe</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Christy</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Trout</u>	, <u>yes</u>

Adopted this fifth day of January, 1931

Attest

M.A. Johnston
Clerk, Village of Amanda, Fairfield Co. Ohio.

K.W.Nye

President of Council

Approved:

Herbert Young
Mayor

RESOLUTION NO. 37Date of meeting July, 6 1921.Mr. Nolte offered the following resolution.

Resolved:

The President of the Council and the Clerk be authorized and directed to borrow \$200.00 two hundred dollars from The Clear Creek Valley Banking Co. for a period of ninety days to take care of the General fund until August settlement with County Auditor.

Mr. Christy seconded the resolution and the roll being called upon its adoption the vote resulted as follows:

Mr. <u>Nolte</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Christy</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Trout</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Shupe</u>	, <u>yes</u>
<u>Tatman</u>	, <u>yes</u>
_____	, _____

Adopted this 6th day of July, 1921

Attest M.A. Johnston
M.A. Johnston
 Clerk, Village of Amanda, Fairfield Co., Ohio.

K.W. Nye
 President of Council

Approved:

 Mayor

RESOLUTION NO. 34

Resolution to authorize the Mayor and Clerk to execute a certain contract with The Scioto Valley Railway and Power Company providing for street lighting service for the Village of Amanda for a period of five years.

BE IT RESOLVED by the Council of the Incorporated Village of Amanda, Fairfield County, Ohio

1. That the Mayor and Clerk of the Village of Amanda is hereby authorized and directed to enter into and execute a certain contract on behalf of said Village with The Scioto Valley Railway and Power Company, wherein said Company agrees to furnish street lighting service to said Village according to certain stipulations in said contract enumerated.
2. That this resolution shall take effect and be in full force and effect from and after the earliest period allowed by law.

Adopted September 15, 1931

S. A. Hege
President of Council

Attest:

M. A. Johnston, Clerk

Ordinance No.107.

To establish a curfew in the Village of Amanda, Ohio.

Be it ordained by the Council of the Village of Amanda, in Fairfield County, Ohio.

Section 1. That it shall be a misdemeanor for any boy or girl under the age of Sixteen years (16 years) unaccompanied by parent or guardian, to be found upon the streets of said Village in the evening after the hours herein specified viz- from April 1st to November 1st, 9 O'clock P.M. and from November 1st to April 1st 8.30 O'clock P.M. Eastern Standard Time.

Section 2. Any one violating the provisions of the above shall be fined for each and every offence One Dollar (\$1.00) and cost of prosecution.

Section 3. This ordinance repeals Ordinance No.9 and shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.

Francis Reichelderfer

Attest

Mayor.

John E. Leist

Village Clerk.

Passed April 2nd, 1934.

Ordinance No.111.

To improve the sidewalks on Main Street in the Village of Amanda, State of Ohio.

Be it resolved, by the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio: That a side walk be constructed on the South side of Main Street in said Village from Lot No.172 to Lot No.175, said premises being known as Lots No.173 and 174.

Section 1. The said sidewalk improvement shall be made of concrete 5 feet in width and 4 inches deep with a slope of $1/4$ inch per foot and the entire cost thereof borne by the owners of the property abutting on said Main Street, between the aforesaid points and to be under the supervision of the street committee and in accordance with plans and specifications on file in Clerk's office.

Section 2. Any owner or owners of said property abutting on said Main Street, between the aforesaid points, who shall refuse or neglect to comply with the above section after 30 days notice has been given, the said improvement shall be made by the Council of said Village of Amanda, Ohio and the cost thereof levied as a tax against the property or properties whose owners refuse or neglect to make said improvement.

Section 3. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force from the earliest period allowed by law.

Adopted June 3 1935.

John E. List
Village Clerk.

Francis Reichelderfer
President of
Council.

Woodward M. Dunsford
Mayor

I, John E. Leist, clerk of council of the Village of Amanda, State of Ohio, do hereby certify that there is no newspaper printed in the said municipality, and that publication of the foregoing ordinance was duly made by posting true copies thereof at five of the most public places in said corporation as determined by the the council, as follows:

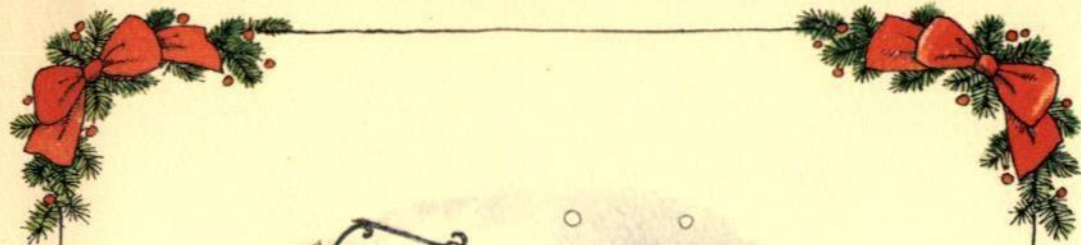
Post Office,
Johnston Store Co.
Lutz Barber Shop,
Welch & Shupe Store,
Dickson's Store.

Each for the period of Fifteen days commencing on the

4 day of *June* 1935.

John E. Leist

Clerk of Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio.



Old days, old times, old friends...



the drawing board, inc.®

© The Drawing Board, Inc., Dallas, Texas • Made in U.S.A.

"Season of Friendship" by Gyo Fujikawa

04508-9V

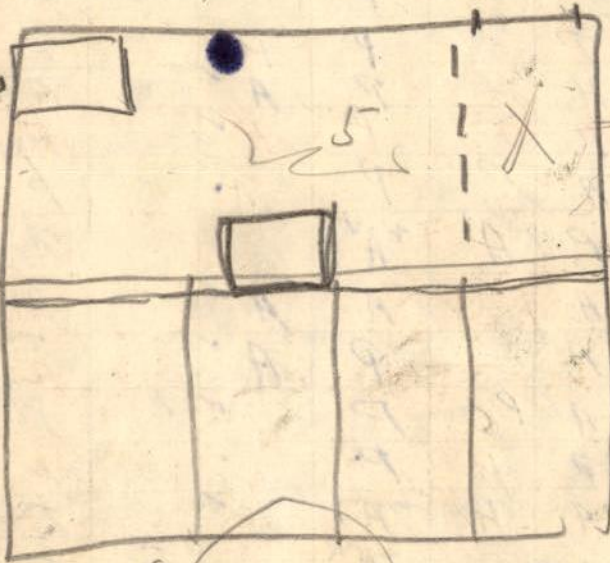
Merry Christmas
and may every happiness
be yours
in the New Year



Never a Christmas morning,
Never the old year ends,
But someone thinks of someone,
Old days, old times, old friends.

ROBERT C. REEF, PE
Consulting Engineer
Lancaster, Ohio

F 75
60
09 45 00



Fred. NELSER

10,000

3800.00

15000
12000
10800
3600
3

Fred. NELSER



FRED. 400,000
500
8000
505.36
133.04
13.

N.J. King
N.J. King
~~N.J. King~~ 40000

50M.

W 40
4000.150
1000 150
3000 7500
150
27,700

Fred. Nelsor
Amanda, Ohio

Fred. Nelsor & Co. Inc.
Capital 200
200
40,000

2000
2500
3800.00
3800.00
9000

N.J. King

9880
9225
19105
250

36
22
300
70
1000 880
9000
22
9225
104
20

1955

JAN 6

FEB 3

FEB 20

APRIL 5

MAY 5

JUNE 2

JULY 5

AUG 4

SEPT

OCT

NOV

DEC

JAN 56

FEB 56

14

PAUL TATMAN - CHIEF

P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P

14

WARRICK VAN CHEVE - ASSIST CHIEF

A P A A A A A A A A A A A A A A

15

LELAND GRIFFITH - ASSIST CHIEF

A P P A A A A A P A P A P A A

5

FRED GRAVES - TREA

P P P P P A P A A A ^{align} P P P

10

CHARLES BLACKSTON - SEC. DOCTOR

A P P P P P A A P A P P P P

10

ROBERT HARTMAN

P P P P P P P P P A P P A P

12

STANTON JOHNS

P A A A P P P A A A P A A A

5

ROBERT GARRETT JR. WORK

A P P P A A P A P P P P P P

9

KENNETH GRIFFITH

P P P P A A P A A P P P A P

9

TRENTON ABBOTT WORK WORK

A A A ^{work} P P P A P A ^{work} ^{sup} P A

5

LOUIS YOUNG

A A A P P A A A A A A A A A

9

WILMER MUCK

P P P P P P A A P P P A A A

9

LARRY GOODMAN

P ~~P~~ A A A A A A A P P P P P P

7

DON OHARA

P P P P P A A P P A P P P P P

11

ORVILLE COFFMAN

P P P A P P A P A A ^{missing} P P P P

9

RAY CRIST

P P P P P P P P A P ^{work} ^{work} P P

17

LEWIS WOODS

P P A P P P P A P P P P A P

17

HAROLD YOUNG

P A P A A A A A A A A A A A

2

~~MERLE KIRSER~~

~~P A A A A A A A A A A A A~~

GENE GARRETT

P P P P A P P P P P P P P P P

13

VERN GARRETT

P P P A A P P P A P P P P P P

14

~~FREDRICK SHAEFFER~~

~~A A A A A A A A A A A A~~

~~Retard Control~~

~~P P P P P P A P A~~

Lee Smith
Dale Kennedy

A A A

40

ee

RESOLUTION NO. 35

Date of meeting April 3rd 1933

Mr. Nyes offered the following resolution.

Resolved:

That the Council of village of Amanda hereby repeal Ordinance # 15, and pass an ordinance to conform with the present State Law, this being an Emergency resolution, same to be effective at once.

Mr. Wright seconded the resolution and the roll being called upon its adoption the vote resulted as follows:

Mr. <u>Nyes</u>	, <u>yes</u> ,
<u>Wright</u>	, <u>yes</u> ,
<u>Putman</u>	, <u>yes</u> ,
<u>Leist</u>	, <u>yes</u> ,
<u>Bitler</u>	, <u>yes</u> ,
<u>Roberts</u>	, <u>absent</u> .

Adopted this 3 day of April, 1933

Attest

M.A. Johnston
Clerk, Village of Amanda, Fairfield Co. Ohio.

John B. Leist
President of Council

Approved:

Wm. Dunford
Mayor

To The Trustees Lutheran Parsonage, Amanda, Ohio.

You are hereby notified that in accordance with a resolution passed by the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio you are required to construct a sidewalk in front of your premises on the South side of Main Street, between lots No. 173 and 175 and being lot No. 174 in said Village of Amanda, Ohio. To be constructed as follows: To be made of concrete, 5 feet in width and 4 inches deep, with a slope of 1/4 inch per foot and to be under the supervision of the Street Committee and in accordance with plans and specifications on file in Clerk's office.

If said sidewalk is not constructed within 15 days from the service of this notice, the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio will have the same done at your expense, and such expense will be assessed upon your property and made a lien thereon and be collected in the manner provided by law, with penalty and interest if not paid as required in the levy of assessment.

John E. Leist

Dated June 19th, 1935

Clerk of Council.

Received the within notice on the 11th day of June, 1935 and served the same by delivering a true copy thereof personally upon said Trustees of Lutheran Parsonage on the 19th day of June, 1935 at

11:00 O'clock A. M.

L. E. Conrad,

Marshall.

To The Clearcreek Valley Banking Co. Amanda, Ohio.

You are hereby notified that in accordance with a resolution passed by the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio, you are required to construct a sidewalk in front of your premises on the South side of Main Street, between lots No. 172 and 174 and being lot No. 173 in said Village of Amanda, Ohio. To be constructed as follows: To be made of concrete, 5 feet in width and 4 inches deep, with a slope of 1/4 inch per foot and to be under the supervision of the Street Committee and in accordance with plans and specifications on file in Clerk's office. If said sidewalk is not constructed within 15 days from the service of this notice, the Council of the Village of Amanda, Ohio will have the same done at your expense, and such expense will be assessed upon your property and made a lien thereon and be collected in the manner provided by law with penalty and interest if not paid as required in the levy of assessment.

John E. Leist

Dated June 19th, 1935.

Clerk of Council.

Received the within notice on the 11th day of June, 1935 and served the same by delivering a true copy thereof personally upon said The Clearcreek Valley Banking Co. on the 19th day of June, 1935 at 11:00 O'clock A.M.

L. E. Conrad

Marshall.

I, John E. Leist, clerk of Council of Village of Amanda, Ohio, State of Ohio, do hereby certify that there is no newspaper printed in said municipality, and that publication of the foregoing ordinance was duly made by posting true copies thereof at five of the most public places in said corporation as determined by the Council as follows:

Post Office.

Johnston Store Co.

Lutz Barber Shop.

Dickson Store.

Brown Barber Shop.

Each for the period of Fifteen days, commencing on the 3d day of April, 1934,

John E. Leist

Clerk of Council Village of Amanda, Ohio

The Pennsylvania Railroad

Accounting Department

Philadelphia, August 20, 1929.

F. J. FELL, JR.,
VICE PRESIDENT AND COMPTROLLER

E. HART,
DEPUTY COMPTROLLER

J. W. ORR,
JOHN HURST,

W. B. KRAFT,
ASSISTANT COMPTROLLERS

F. E. ATKINS,
F. G. DUBREE,

ASSISTANTS TO THE COMPTROLLER

J. B. MOFFITT, JR.,
AUDITOR OF FREIGHT TRAFFIC

C. E. WARD,
AUDITOR OF PASSENGER TRAFFIC

H. J. WALKER,
AUDITOR OF DISBURSEMENTS

IN REPLY REFER TO DEPT. NO. 433
FILE NO. 408.1

Mr. M. A. Johnston, Village Clerk,
Village of Amanda,
Amanda, Ohio.

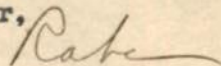
Dear Sir:

Receipt is hereby acknowledged of your letter of the 13th inst., addressed to our Treasury Department, wherein you are making statement for seven months lighting our Property at \$4.25 per month, \$29.75, and requesting advice as to how often we would like to have these statements rendered, whether monthly, quarterly, semi-annual or annually.

We have referred your letter to Mr. T. C. Herbert, our Superintendent, Pan Handle Division, Pittsburgh, Pa., for necessary attention and direct reply.

Yours truly,

H. J. Walker,



Auditor of Disbursements.

Roll Call - P. Phelps, yes Nolte

Nye yes Ream at Mooney yes Hartmann

minutes - approved

Nolte yes Nye yes P. Phelps yes Mooney

Ream at Hartmann at:

Street Committee: Patching under way. Order 3 to be at 100 patching tax.

Motion by Nye seconded by Mooney that bills be allowed Nye yes Mooney yes Nolte yes P. Phelps yes Hartmann at Ream at

Classified

Bills -	Palm Oil Co -	1.25 -
"	Harl Rhymen -	29.60 -
"	Arthur Sweet -	27.60 -
"	Ok's Midland St & Power Co -	3000 -
"	" " " " " "	5.79 -

Adjourned - Nye - ~~Ream~~ Nolte

